

Principal's Research Review

Supporting the Principal's Data-Informed Decisions

ISSN 1558-5948

VOL. 4, ISSUE 1

JANUARY 2009

Reforming Grading Practices in Secondary Schools

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A significant body of research has shown that when teachers emphasize assessment for learning, student achievement improves, student ownership of learning improves, and student engagement increases. Absolum (2006)

Understanding Grading Practices

1998. B

A (91.2), A (92.2), A (90.1), A (81.3), 8, 1, (6.2)

(1989) 19, 8, 11

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... (A, B, & C, 2001, p. 15).
 ... (2007) ...
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■ ... ()
 ■ ... (17)
 ... (A, , 2006).
Clear Learning Goal
 A ... ()
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 ... (B, , 2003, p. 49).
 ... (2009, p. 107).
 ... ()
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 ... (A, , 2001, p. 64). A
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 & ... (29).
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 ... (2005) ...

(63).
 B (2008).
 (35).
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 (90 100 = A,)

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- ... B... (1998, ...). ...
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- ... (2007). ...
- ... A. (2007). ... (2 ...).
- ... (2007). B ... (2), 6 10.
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- ... & B... (2001). ... A: ...
- ... A. (1994). ... 52(2), 38 41.
- ... (1988). ... A ... 2(507), 29 34.
- ... (2006). ... B: A ...
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- ... (2001). ... 20(1), 20 32.
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- ... (2007). ... 15 ...
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- ... B. (2008). ... 5(8), 90 91.

- ... A ... & ... (2004). ...
- ... A, & ... A. (1989). ... (2), 5 14.
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